## Timeline of Truth: Moses Strikes the Rock (Numbers 20:1-13)

## I. Israel at Mount Sinai (1-10:10)

## II. Israel in the Wilderness (10:11-36:13)

- 1. The Israelites Move (10:11-36)
- 2. Israel Complains (11:1-35)
- 3. Aaron and Miriam Complain (12:1-16)
- 4. The Spies and their Reports (13:1-33)
- 5. The Nation is Punished (14:1-45)
- 6. Laws Concerning Offerings in the Land of Israel (15:1-31)

- 7. A Man Works on the Sabbath and Tassels on Garments (15:32-41)
- 8. Men Challenge Moses (16:1-43)
- 9. Aaron's Rod Buds (17:1-13)
- 10. Responsibilities and Provisions for the Priests and Levites (18:1-32)
- 11. Uncleanness and Cleansing (19:1-22)

Numbers 20:1 Then the children of Israel, the whole	1. The of Miriam
congregation, came into the Wilderness of Zin in the first month,	a. The timeframe – year of the exodus.
and the people stayed in Kadesh; and Miriam died there and was	
buried there	
. <sup>2</sup> Now there was no water for the congregation; so they gathered	2. The Israelite Continue to
together against Moses and Aaron. <sup>3</sup> And the people contended	a. The people attacked Moses and Aaron
with Moses and spoke, saying: "If only we had died when our	Gathered against – "Assemble against"
brethren died before the LORD! 4 "Why have you brought up the	b. The content of their complaints:
assembly of the LORD into this wilderness, that we and our animals	<ul> <li>They lived through more only to die later</li> </ul>
should die here? <sup>5</sup> "And why have you made us come up out of	<ul> <li>They were brought to an evil place</li> </ul>
Egypt, to bring us to this evil place? It is not a place of grain or figs	<ul> <li>There is no good food and there is no water</li> </ul>
or vines or pomegranates; nor is there any water to drink."	-
<sup>6</sup> So Moses and Aaron went from the presence of the assembly to	3. Moses and Aaron get from God
the door of the tabernacle of meeting, and they fell on their faces.	a. Moses and Aaron humbled themselves before
And the glory of the LORD appeared to them. <sup>7</sup> Then the LORD	God.
spoke to Moses, saying, <sup>8</sup> "Take the rod; you and your brother	b. God gives instruction:
Aaron gather the congregation together. Speak to the rock before	Take your rod
their eyes, and it will yield its water; thus you shall bring water for	<ul> <li>Gather the congregation</li> </ul>
them out of the rock, and give drink to the congregation and their	<ul> <li>Speak to the rock</li> </ul>
animals."	<ul> <li>Water will come forth from the rock</li> </ul>
<b>Exodus 17:1-6</b> Then all the congregation of the children of Israel	How is this from before?
set out on their journey from the Wilderness of Sin, according to	a. Notice a very similar complaint from the
the commandment of the LORD, and camped in Rephidim; but	congregation.
there was no water for the people to drink. <sup>2</sup> Therefore the people	b. God's instructions:
contended with Moses, and said, "Give us water, that we may	Take your rod
drink." And Moses said to them, "Why do you contend with me?	<ul> <li>Go before (in the face of) the people</li> </ul>
Why do you tempt the LORD?" <sup>3</sup> And the people thirsted there for	Strike the rock
water, and the people complained against Moses, and said, "Why	<ul> <li>Water will come forth from the rock</li> </ul>
is it you have brought us up out of Egypt, to kill us and our children	
and our livestock with thirst?" <sup>4</sup> So Moses cried out to the LORD,	
saying, "What shall I do with this people? They are almost ready to	
stone me!" <sup>5</sup> And the LORD said to Moses, "Go on before the	
people, and take with you some of the elders of Israel. Also take in	
your hand your rod with which you struck the river, and go.	
"Behold, I will stand before you there on the rock in Horeb; and	
you shall strike the rock, and water will come out of it, that the	
people may drink." And Moses did so in the sight of the elders of	
Israel.	
<b>Numbers 20:9</b> So Moses took the rod from before the LORD as He	4. Moses Does Not God
commanded him. <sup>10</sup> And Moses and Aaron gathered the assembly	What did Moses do?
together before the rock; and he said to them, "Hear now, you	He took his rod
rebels! Must we bring water for you out of this rock?" <sup>11</sup> Then	<ul> <li>He gathered the congregation</li> </ul>

Moses lifted his hand and struck the rock twice with his rod; and He **struck** the rock water came out abundantly, and the congregation and their Water came forth from the rock animals drank. 12 Then the LORD spoke to Moses and Aaron, "Because you did not 5. God Punishes Moses for Not believe Me, to hallow Me in the eyes of the children of Israel, What was the reason? therefore you shall not bring this assembly into the land which I Because he did not believe God have given them." Did Moses not believe that God could provide? No Look again at verse 10: "Must we bring water for you out of the rock?" b. Why was this such a big deal? Because God was not hallowed in the eyes of the people Hallow - ਘੁੱਤਰ \_ qadosh - be set apart, consecrated The Moses promoted himself above God in this situation. c. What was the consequence of Moses' actions? He would not lead the people into the land **Deuteronomy 34:1-7** Then Moses went up from the plains of Moab to Mount Nebo, to the top of Pisgah, which is across from Jericho. And the LORD showed him all the land of Gilead as far as Dan, <sup>2</sup> all Naphtali and the land of Ephraim and Manasseh, all the land of Judah as far as the Western Sea, <sup>3</sup> the South, and the plain of the Valley of Jericho, the city of palm trees, as far as Zoar. <sup>4</sup> Then the LORD said to him, "This is the land of which I swore to give Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob, saying, 'I will give it to your descendants.' I have caused you to see it with your eyes, but you shall not cross over there." <sup>5</sup> So Moses the servant of the LORD died there in the land of Moab, according to the word of the LORD. <sup>6</sup> And He buried him in a valley in the land of Moab, opposite Beth Peor; but no one knows his grave to this day. <sup>7</sup> Moses *was* one hundred and twenty years old when he died. His eyes were not dim nor his natural vigor diminished. <sup>13</sup> This was the water of Meribah, because the children of Israel 6. God Was Among the contended with the LORD, and He was hallowed among them. Children of Israel Was This a Big Deal? 1 Corinthians 10:1-4 Moreover, brethren, I do not want you to be 7. unaware that all our fathers were under the cloud, all passed a. The rock was Christ through the sea, <sup>2</sup> all were baptized into Moses in the cloud and in As Christ only suffered once for our sin, the rock the sea, <sup>3</sup> all ate the same spiritual food, <sup>4</sup> and all drank the same was only to be struck once. spiritual drink. For they drank of that spiritual Rock that followed Moses was to speak to the rock because the rock them, and that Rock was Christ. did not need to be struck a second time.